

## **Reading List for High-altitude Biology & Medicine (BIL 261/661)**

### **Introduction**

- Storz, J. F., & Scott, G. R. (2019). Life ascending: mechanism and process in physiological adaptation to high-altitude hypoxia. *Annual Review of Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics*, 50, 503-526.
- Luks, A. M., Ainslie, P. N., Lawley, J. S., Roach, R. C., & Simonson, T. S. (2021). High altitude medicine and physiology, Pp. 1-22 in Chapter 1 - History of high altitude medicine and physiology. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, USA.
- Luks, A. M., Ainslie, P. N., Lawley, J. S., Roach, R. C., & Simonson, T. S. (2021). High altitude medicine and physiology, Pp. 25-36 in Chapter 2 - The atmosphere. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, USA.
- Luks, A. M., Ainslie, P. N., Lawley, J. S., Roach, R. C., & Simonson, T. S. (2021). High altitude medicine and physiology, Pp. 51-74 in Chapter 2 – High altitude residents. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, USA.
- Beall, C. M. (2007). Two routes to functional adaptation: Tibetan and Andean high-altitude natives. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 104(suppl 1), 8655-8660.
- Beall, C. M. (2006). Andean, Tibetan, and Ethiopian patterns of adaptation to high-altitude hypoxia. *Integrative and Comparative Biology*, 46(1), 18-24.
- Kooyman, G.L. & Ponganis, P.J. (1998). The physiological basis of diving to depth: birds and mammals. *Annual Review of Physiology*, 60(1), 19-32.
- Ponganis, P. J. (2015). Challenges of the breath hold and the environment. Chapter 2 Diving physiology of Marine Mammals and Seabirds. Cambridge University Press.

### **High-altitude Flight**

- Hawkes, L. A., Balachandran, S., Batbayar, N., Butler, P. J., Frappell, P. B., Milsom, W. K., ... & Takekawa, J. Y. (2011). The trans-Himalayan flights of bar-headed geese (*Anser indicus*). *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 108(23), 9516-9519.
- Bishop, C. M., Spivey, R. J., Hawkes, L. A., Batbayar, N., Chua, B., Frappell, P. B., ... & Takekawa, J. Y. (2015). The roller coaster flight strategy of bar-headed geese conserves energy during Himalayan migrations. *Science*, 347(6219), 250-254.

### **Breathing & Pulmonary O<sub>2</sub> Diffusion**

- Avian Respiration by Gary Ritchison (<http://people.eku.edu/ritchison/birdrespiration.html>)
- Lague, S. L., Chua, B., Alza, L., Scott, G. R., Frappell, P. B., Zhong, Y., ... & Milsom, W. K. (2017). Divergent respiratory and cardiovascular responses to hypoxia in bar-headed geese and Andean birds. *Journal of Experimental Biology*, 220(22), 4186-4194.
- Meir, J. U., York, J. M., Chua, B. A., Jardine, W., Hawkes, L. A., & Milsom, W. K. (2019). Reduced metabolism supports hypoxic flight in the high-flying bar-headed goose (*Anser indicus*). *eLife*, 8.

York, J. M., Scadeng, M., McCracken, K. G., & Milsom, W. K. (2018). Respiratory mechanics and morphology of Tibetan and Andean high-altitude geese with divergent life histories. *Journal of Experimental Biology*, 221(1), jeb170738.

Maina, J. N., McCracken, K. G., Chua, B., York, J. M., & Milsom, W. K. (2017). Morphological and morphometric specializations of the lung of the Andean goose, *Chloephaga melanoptera*: A lifelong high-altitude resident. *PLoS One*, 12(3), e0174395.

Ponganis, P. J. (2015). Respiratory gas exchange. Chapter 3 *Diving Physiology of Marine Mammals and Seabirds*. Cambridge University Press.

Stockard, T. K., Heil, J., Meir, J. U., Sato, K., Ponganis, K. V., & Ponganis, P. J. (2005). Air sac PO<sub>2</sub> and oxygen depletion during dives of emperor penguins. *Journal of Experimental Biology*, 208(15), 2973-2980.

### **Circulatory O<sub>2</sub> Delivery**

Storz, J. F. (2018). Principles of protein structure. Chapter 1 *Hemoglobin: insights into protein structure, function, and evolution*. Oxford University Press.

Storz, J. F. (2018). A study in scarlet: The role of hemoglobin in blood gas transport. Chapter 2. *Hemoglobin: insights into protein structure, function, and evolution*. Oxford University Press.

Storz, J. F. (2016). Hemoglobin–oxygen affinity in high-altitude vertebrates: is there evidence for an adaptive trend? *Journal of Experimental Biology*, 219(20), 3190-3203.

Natarajan, C., Jendroszek, A., Kumar, A., Weber, R. E., Tame, J. R., Fago, A., & Storz, J. F. (2018). Molecular basis of hemoglobin adaptation in the high-flying bar-headed goose. *PLoS Genetics*, 14(4), e1007331.

Marden, M. C., Griffon, N., & Poyart, C. (1995). Oxygen delivery and autoxidation of hemoglobin. *Transfusion Clinique et Biologique*, 2(6), 473-480. [\[additional related article\]](#)

Meir, J. U., & Ponganis, P. J. (2009). High-affinity hemoglobin and blood oxygen saturation in diving emperor penguins. *Journal of Experimental Biology*, 212(20), 3330-3338.

Tamburrini, M., Condò, S. G., di Prisco, G., & Giardina, B. (1994). Adaptation to extreme environments: structure-function relationships in emperor penguin haemoglobin. *Journal of molecular biology*, 237(5), 615-621. [\[additional related article\]](#)

Hall, F. G. (1935). A spectro-comparator for the study of hemoglobin. *Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society*, 51(2), 289-292. [\[additional related article\]](#)

Simonson, T. S., Wei, G., Wagner, H. E., Wuren, T., Qin, G., Yan, M., Wagner, P. D. and Ge, R. L. (2015). Low haemoglobin concentration in Tibetan males is associated with greater high-altitude exercise capacity. *The Journal of Physiology*, 593(14), 3207-3218.

Stembridge, M., Williams, A. M., Gasho, C., Dawkins, T. G., Drane, A., Villafuerte, F. C., Levine, B. D., Shave, R. and Ainslie, P. N. (2019). The overlooked significance of plasma volume for successful adaptation to high altitude in Sherpa and Andean natives. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 116(33), 16177-16179.

Schweizer, R.M., Velotta, J.P., Ivy, C.M., Jones, M.R., Muir, S.M., Bradburd, G.S., Storz, J.F., Scott, G.R. and Cheviron, Z.A. (2019). Physiological and genomic evidence that selection on the transcription factor *Epas1* has altered cardiovascular function in high-altitude deer mice. *PLoS Genetics*, 15(11), p.e1008420.

Wearing, O.H., Ivy, C.M., Gutiérrez-Pinto, N., Velotta, J.P., Campbell-Staton, S.C., Natarajan, C., Cheviron, Z.A., Storz, J.F. and Scott, G.R. (2021). The adaptive benefit of evolved increases in hemoglobin-O<sub>2</sub> affinity is contingent on tissue O<sub>2</sub> diffusing capacity in high-altitude deer mice. *BMC Biology*, 19(1), pp.1-15.

Pamenter, M.E., Hall, J.E., Tanabe, Y. and Simonson, T.S. (2020). Cross-species insights into genomic adaptations to hypoxia. *Frontiers in Genetics*, p.743.

Hall, J.E., Lawrence, E.S., Simonson, T.S. and Fox, K. (2020). Seq-ing higher ground: functional investigation of adaptive variation associated with high-altitude adaptation. *Frontiers in Genetics*, 11, p.471.

Penaloza, D., & Arias-Stella, J. (2007). The heart and pulmonary circulation at high altitudes: healthy highlanders and chronic mountain sickness. *Circulation*, 115(9), 1132-1146.

Dempsey, J. A., & Morgan, B. J. (2015). Humans in hypoxia: a conspiracy of maladaptation?!. *Physiology*, 30(4), 304-316.

### **Tissue O<sub>2</sub> Diffusion & Utilization**

Scott, G. R., Egginton, S., Richards, J. G., & Milsom, W. K. (2009). Evolution of muscle phenotype for extreme high altitude flight in the bar-headed goose. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B: Biological Sciences*, rspb20090947.

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McClelland, G. B. & Scott, G. R. (2019). Evolved mechanisms of aerobic performance and hypoxia resistance in high-altitude natives. *Annual Review of Physiology*, 81, pp.561-583.

Hood, W.R., Austad, S.N., Bize, P., Jimenez, A.G., Montooth, K.L., Schulte, P.M., Scott, G.R., Sokolova, I., Treberg, J.R. and Salin, K. (2018). The mitochondrial contribution to animal performance, adaptation, and life-history variation. *Integrative and Comparative Biology*, 58(3), pp.480-485.

Horscroft, J.A., Kotwica, A.O., Laner, V., West, J.A., Hennis, P.J., Levett, D.Z., Howard, D.J., Fernandez, B.O., Burgess, S.L., Ament, Z. and Gilbert-Kawai, E.T. (2017). Metabolic basis to Sherpa altitude adaptation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 114(24), pp.6382-6387.

Murray, A.J. and Horscroft, J.A. (2016). Mitochondrial function at extreme high altitude. *The Journal of physiology*, 594(5), pp.1137-1149.

Dawson, N.J., Alza, L., Nandal, G., Scott, G.R. and McCracken, K.G. (2020). Convergent changes in muscle metabolism depend on duration of high-altitude ancestry across Andean waterfowl. *Elife*, 9, p.e56259.

Mahalingam, S., Cheviron, Z.A., Storz, J.F., McClelland, G.B. and Scott, G.R. (2020). Chronic cold exposure induces mitochondrial plasticity in deer mice native to high altitudes. *The Journal of physiology*, 598(23), pp.5411-5426.

### **Reactive Oxygen Species**

Divakaruni, A.S. and Brand, M.D. (2011). The regulation and physiology of mitochondrial proton leak. *Physiology*, 26(3), pp.192-205.

Gaur, P., Prasad, S., Kumar, B., Sharma, S.K. and Vats, P. (2021). High-altitude hypoxia induced reactive oxygen species generation, signaling, and mitigation approaches. *International Journal of Biometeorology*, 65(4), pp.601-615.